

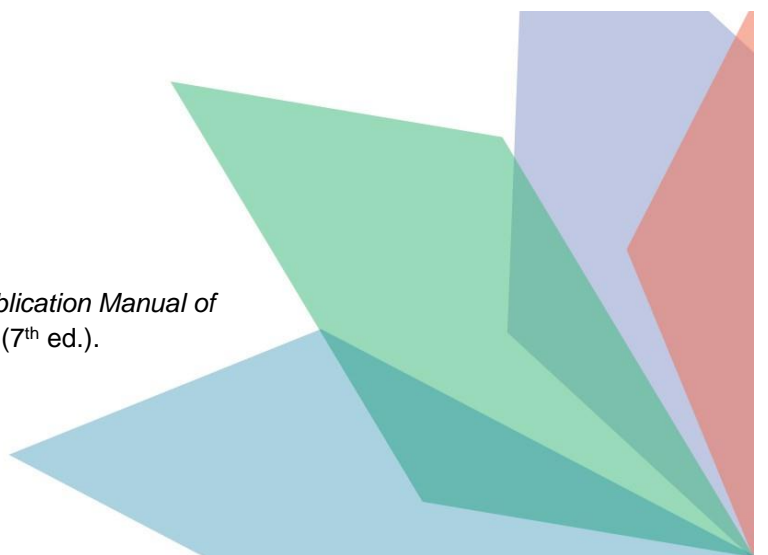
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APA 7th Edition

Formatting and Style Guide

This guide is based on the
American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication Manual of
the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.).



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Appendix

General Rules		
Single Author	<p>List the surname first, followed by a comma and the initials.</p> <p>Use one space between initials.</p>	<p>Berndt, T. J. (2002). Friendship quality and social development. <i>Current Directions in Psychological Science</i>, 11, 7-10.</p>
Two Authors	<p>List by their surname and initials.</p> <p>Use one space between initials.</p> <p>Use a comma to separate a first author's initials from the second author name and use the ampersand (&) instead of "and."</p>	<p>Wegener, D. T., & Petty, R. E. (1994). Mood management across affective states: The hedonic contingency hypothesis. <i>Journal of Personality & Social Psychology</i>, 66, 1034-1048.</p>
Three to 20 Authors	<p>List by their surname and initials.</p> <p>Use one space between initials.</p> <p>Use a serial comma to separate author names, while the last author name is preceded again by ampersand (&).</p>	<p>Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., White, A., Ganster, D. C., & Harlow, T. (1993). There's more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. <i>Journal of Personality and Social Psychology</i>, 65, 1190-1204.</p> <p>Young, S., Adamo, N., Ásgeirsdóttir, B. B., Branney, P., Beckett, M., Colley, W., Cubbin, S., Deeley, Q., Farrag, E., Gudjonsson, G., Hill, P., Hollingdale, J., Kilic, O., Lloyd, T., Mason, P., Paliokosta, E., Perecherla, S., Sedgwick, J., Skirrow, C., & Tierney, K. (2020). Females with ADHD: An expert consensus statement taking a lifespan approach providing guidance for the identification and treatment of attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in girls and women. <i>BMC Psychiatry</i>, 20(1), 1-27. https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-020-02707-9</p>
More Than 20 Authors	<p>APA 7th ed. uses ". . ." instead, replacing all authors between the 19th author and the last author.</p>	<p>Kalnay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP / NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. <i>Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society</i>, 77(3), 437-471. http://doi.org/fg6rf9</p>
Hyphenated Name	<p>List the surname first, followed by a comma and the initials but retain the hyphen.</p>	<p>Ai-Jun Xu</p> <p>Cite as</p> <p>Xu, A.-J.</p> <p>Lee-ann Raboso</p>

	If the second element of a hyphenated name is lowercase, treat it as a single name.	Cite as Raboso, L.
Hyphenated Surname	Cite the hyphenated surname exactly as it appears.	Abreu-Ferreira, D. (2019). Women and the acquisition, transmission, and execution of public offices in early modern Portugal. <i>Gender & History</i> , 31(2), 383-403. https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.12422
Two-part Surname	Cite two-part surname exactly as it appears.	García Iommi, L. (2019). Women as icons in Post-Trauma Societies: "Disappearing" women in Argentine national cinema. <i>New Political Science</i> , 41(1), 55-79. https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2018.1558039
Names with Suffixes such as Jr. and III	Use comma to separate initials.	Hugo Carrington III Cite as Carrington, H., III. David Ashton Blake Jr Cite as Blake, D. A., Jr.
Author - Malay Names (without family names)	Omit bin/binti	Asmah Binti Omar Cite as Asmah Omar. (1991). <i>Kemahiran berbahasa</i> . Penerbitan Pustaka Antara.
Author - Chinese Names	Surname first, followed by author initials.	Chu Chin Ning Cite as Chu, C. N. (1995). Simulated counter-current adsorption processes: A comparison of modeling strategies. <i>Chemical Engineering Journal</i> , 56, 59-65.
Author - Chinese Names with English Names	Surname followed by the initials of the English name and the author initials.	Vincent Foo Hiap Khian Cite as Foo, V. H. K. (1983). <i>Sarawak: Mini episodes of the past</i> . Fajar Bakti.

Author-Indian & Sikh Names (without surname / family name)	Omit d/o, s/o, a/l, a/p	Narrayani a/p Jeganathan. Cite as Narrayani Jeganathan.
Inherited Names	Cite as it is	Raja Ahmad Niza. Cite as Raja Ahmad Niza.
Conferred titles	Omit title	Tun Mahathir Mohamad Cite as Mahathir Mohamad.
Local Government Institution as Author	Cite under the department official name.	Jabatan Pendidikan Negeri Perak.
Foreign Government Institution as Author	Cite under the department official name.	Ministry of Health–Manatū Hauora.
Unique Corporate Body Names	If the name starts with Foundation (Yayasan), Board (Lembaga), cite as it is given.	Yayasan Sabah.
Organization as Author	Cite as it is.	Universiti Malaya. American Psychological Association.
Group Authors (if more than one organization as author)	Do not use a comma to separate two group authors. When numerous layers of government agencies are listed as the author of a work, use the most specific agency as the author in the reference.	American Psychological Association & National Institutes of Health. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute of Nursing Research. Cite as National Institute of Nursing Research.

<p>Conference Names with Numbers</p>	<p>Do not include the numbers.</p>	<p>Fifth Asia-Pacific Physics Conference</p> <p>Cite as</p> <p>Asia-Pacific Physics Conference</p>
<p>Author Unavailable</p>	<p>Do not use 'Anonymous'.</p> <p>The title of the work should appear before the year of publication.</p> <p>If, and only if, the work is signed "Anonymous," use "Anonymous" as the author.</p>	<p><i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10th ed.). (1993). Merriam-Webster.</p>

Reference List : Books

<p>Basic Format for Books</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Year of publication). <i>Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle.</i> Publisher.</p> <p>Book published with new foreword by another author.</p> <p>Anonymous Author.</p> <p>In your reference list, include such titles in your alphabetical listing as if 'Anonymous' were a true name.</p>	<p>Jackson, L. M. (2019). <i>The psychology of prejudice: From attitudes to social action.</i> (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.</p> <p>Sapolsky, R. M. (2017). <i>Behave: The biology of humans at our best and worst.</i> Penguin Books.</p> <p>Kübler-Ross, E. (with Byock, I.). (2014). <i>On death & dying: What the dying have to teach doctors, nurses, clergy & their own families.</i> (50th anniversary ed.). Scribner. (Original work published 1969)</p> <p>Anonymous. (2000). <i>Maximum Security</i> (3rd ed.). Prentice Hall.</p>
<p>Edited Book</p>	<p>Without author / authors.</p>	<p>Leitch, M. G., & Rushton, C. J. (Eds.). (2019). <i>A new companion to Malory.</i> D. S. Brewer.</p> <p>Kesharwani, P. (Ed.). (2020). <i>Nanotechnology based approaches for tuberculosis treatment.</i> Academic Press.</p> <p>Torino, G. C., Rivera, D. P., Capodilupo, C. M., Nadal, K. L., & Sue, D. W. (Eds.). (2019). <i>Microaggression theory: Influence and implications.</i> John Wiley & Sons.</p>
<p>Edited Book</p>	<p>With author / authors.</p>	<p>Austen, J. (2005). <i>Mansfield Park</i> (J. Wiltshire, Ed.). Cambridge University Press. (Original work published 1814)</p>
<p>A Translation</p>	<p>Other languages translated to English.</p> <p>Note: When you cite a republished work in your text, it should appear with both dates.</p> <p>English translated to other languages.</p>	<p>Castro, F. (2008). <i>My life</i> (A. Hurley, Trans.). Dover. (Original work published 2006).</p> <p>Cho, N.-J. (2020). <i>Kim Jiyong, Born 1982: A Novel</i> (J. Chang, Trans.). Liveright. (Original work published 2016).</p> <p>Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1966). <i>La psychologie del'enfant</i> [The psychology of the child]. Quadrige.</p>
<p>Edition</p>	<p>Only for 2nd edition onwards.</p>	<p>Belcher, W. (2019). <i>Writing your journal article in twelve weeks: A guide to academic publishing success</i> (2nd ed.). University of Chicago Press.</p>

		Harris, L. A. (2001). <i>Canadian copyright law</i> . (3rd ed.). McGraw Hill Ryerson.
Article or Chapter in an Edited Book	<p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In A. Editor & B. Editor (Eds.), <i>Title of book</i> (pages of chapter). Publisher.</p> <p>Note: When you list the pages of the chapter or essay in parentheses after the book title, use "pp." before the numbers: (pp. 1-21).</p>	<p>Armstrong, D. (2019). Malory and character. In M. G. Leitch & C. J. Rushton (Eds.), <i>A new companion to Malory</i> (pp. 144-163). D. S. Brewer.</p>
Multivolume Work	<p>Use <i>Vol.</i> for a single volume and <i>Vols.</i> for multiple volumes.</p>	<p>Levinson, D. & Ember, M. (Eds.). (1996). <i>Encyclopedia of cultural anthropology</i> (Vols. 1-4). Henry Holt.</p> <p>David, A., & Simpson, J. (Eds.). (2006). <i>The Norton anthology of English literature: The Middle Ages</i> (8th ed., Vol. A). W. W. Norton and Company.</p>

Reference List : Articles in Periodicals

<p>Basic Form</p>	<p>The APA style dictates that authors are named last name followed by initials; publication year goes between parentheses, followed by a period. The title of the article is in sentence-case, meaning only the first word and proper nouns in the title are capitalized. The periodical title is run in title case, and is followed by the volume number which, with the title, is also italicized or underlined.</p> <p>Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Periodical, volume number</i>(issue number), pages.</p>	
<p>Article in Journal Paginated by Volume</p>	<p>Continuous pagination throughout volume.</p>	<p>Rush, M. A., Skora, J. I., Lawrence, J. H., & D'Aurora Richardson, L. (2019). Health care's new wilderness: The intersection of telehealth and ancillary services. <i>Journal of Health Care Compliance, 21</i>, 5-16.</p>
<p>Article in Journal Paginated by Issue</p>	<p>Journals paginated by issue begin with page one in every issue. Therefore, the issue number gets indicated in parentheses after the volume. The parentheses and issue number are not italicized or underlined.</p>	<p>Grady, J. S., Her, M., Moreno, G., Perez, C., & Yelinek, J. (2019). Emotions in storybooks: A comparison of storybooks that represent ethnic and racial groups in the United States. <i>Psychology of Popular Media Culture, 8</i>(3), 207-217.</p>
<p>Article in Journal, in press</p>		<p>Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer-seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. <i>Psychonomic Bulletin & Review</i>.</p>
<p>Article in a Magazine</p>		<p>Henry, W. A., III. (1990, April 9). Making the grade in today's schools. <i>Time, 135</i>, 28-31.</p>
<p>Article in a Newspaper</p>	<p>If you used a print version of the newspaper article (as in the Harlan example), provide the page or pages of the article after the newspaper title. Do not include the abbreviations "p." or "pp." before the page(s).</p>	<p>Harlan, C. (2013, April 2). North Korea vows to restart shuttered nuclear reactor that can make bomb-grade plutonium. <i>The Washington Post</i>, A1, A4.</p>
<p>Letter to the Editor</p>		<p>Moller, G. (2002, August). Ripples versus rumbles [Letter to the editor]. <i>Scientific American, 287</i>(2), 12.</p>
<p>Review</p>		<p>Baumeister, R. F. (1993). Exposing the self-knowledge myth [Review of the book <i>The self-knower: A hero under control</i>]. <i>Contemporary Psychology, 38</i>, 466-467.</p>

Reference List : Other Sources		
An Entry in an Encyclopedia		<p>Graham, G. (2019). Behaviorism. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.) <i>The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy</i> (summer 2019 ed.). Stanford University. https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2019/entries/behaviorism/</p> <p>Bergmann, P. G. (1993). Relativity. In <i>The new encyclopedia britannica</i> (Vol. 26, pp. 501-508). Encyclopedia Britannica.</p>
Work Discussed in a Secondary Source	<p>List the source the work was discussed in:</p> <p>Coltheart, M., Curtis, B., Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual-route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. <i>Psychological Review</i>, 100, 589-608.</p> <p>NOTE: Give the secondary source in the references list. In the text, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source. For example, if Seidenberg and McClelland's work is cited in Coltheart et al. and you did not read the original work, list the Coltheart et al. reference in the References.</p>	<p>In the text, use the following citation:</p> <p>In Seidenberg and McClelland's (1989, as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993) study ...</p> <p>...as was found (Seidenberg and McClelland, 1989, as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993).</p> <p>Reference list:</p> <p>Coltheart, M., Curtis, B., Atkins, P., & Haller, M. (1993). Models of reading aloud: Dual-route and parallel-distributed-processing approaches. <i>Psychological Review</i>, 100, 589-608.</p>
Government Document	<p>If the author is sub-division use as the author and mention the parent organization.</p> <p>When the author / organization and the website name are the same, omit the website name.</p>	<p>National Cancer Institute. (2018). <i>Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment</i> (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute of Health. https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf</p> <p>Office for Disability Issues. (2019). <i>Disability action plan 2019-2023</i>. New Zealand Ministry of Social Development. https://www.odi.govt.nz/assets/Uploads/ODI-Disability-Action-Plan-2019-9-WEB-SINGLES.pdf</p> <p>Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia. (2020, October 5). <i>Annex 2a: Management of suspected case not required admission</i>. http://covid-19.moh.gov.my/garis-panduan/garis-panduan-kkm/Annex_2a_Management_Suspected_Case_Not_Admitted.pdf</p> <p>Transport Department, The Government of the Hong Kong Administrative Region. (2019, April 19).</p>

		<i>Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS)</i> . https://www.td.gov.hk/en/transport_in_hong_kong/its/index.html
Report from a Private Organization	Author & publisher same. Omit the publisher from the reference to avoid repetition.	Association of Ambulance Chief Executives & Joint Royal Colleges Ambulance Liaison Committee. (2019). <i>JRCALC clinical guidelines 2019 pocket book</i> . American Psychiatric Association. (2000). <i>Practice guidelines for the treatment of patients with eating disorders</i> (2nd ed.).
Published Conference Paper in Book Form		Hasmah Zanuddin, & Azizah Hamzah. (2007). International trade agreement of intellectual property rights (TRIPS), copyright issues & burden to enforce in Malaysia. In K.Y. Choi (Ed.), <i>Korean studies in Southeast Asia: Strategic cooperation and development in research and education: Proceedings of the 2nd International Conference of the Korean Studies Association of Southeast Asia University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur</i> (pp. 121-138). Universiti Malaya.
Proceedings published regularly online	To cite proceedings that are published regularly, use the same format as periodical.	Gross, J., & Böhm, R. (2020). Voluntary restrictions on self-reliance increase cooperation and mitigate wealth inequality. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> , 202013744. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2013744117 Herculano-Houzel, S., Collins, C. E., & Lent, R. (2008). The basic nonuniformity of the cerebral cortex. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</i> 105, 245-249. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0805417105
Unpublished Conference Paper		Ardieansyah & Zuliskandar Ramli. (2019, July 27-28). <i>Stakeholders in Sumatra Senepis's tiger conservation area management</i> [Paper presentation]. Seminar Antarabangsa Arkeologi, Sejarah, Bahasa dan Budaya Di Alam Melayu (ASBAM), Negeri Sembilan, Malaysia. Nadaraja Kannan. (2006, November). <i>The economic depression of the 1930s: Its impact on race relations in the Federated Malay State</i> [Paper presentation]. International Association of Historians of Asia Conference, Manila, Philippines.
Poster Presentation at a Conference		Pearson, J. (2018, September 27-30). <i>Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women</i> [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society

		Congress, Sydney, NSW, Australia. http://bit.ly/2XGStHP
Academic Exercise / Thesis (Unpublished)	Eg: [Unpublished academic exercise]; [Unpublished master's thesis]; [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]	Cheah, W. Y. (2019). <i>Microalgae cultivation in palm oil mill effluent for fuel feedstock production</i> [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. Universiti Malaya. Afrina Adlyna Mohamad Matrol (2019). <i>Ontological plant data visualisation using network graphs</i> [Unpublished master's thesis]. Universiti Malaya.
Master's Thesis / Doctoral Dissertation from a commercial database	Eg: [Academic exercise]; [Master's thesis]; [Doctoral dissertation].	Richardson, D. D. (2019). <i>Purloined subjects: Race, gender, and the legacies of colonial surveillance in the British Caribbean</i> (Publication No. 27602842) [Doctoral dissertation, The University of Akron]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.
Master's Thesis / Doctoral Dissertation from an institutional database (sometimes referred to as a Commons / Digital Archives) or Online	Eg: [Master's thesis]; [Doctoral dissertation].	Ahmed, L. (2019). <i>Scalable analysis of large datasets in life sciences</i> [Doctoral dissertation, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden]. KTH Diva-Portal. http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:kth:diva-261683 Aini Hayati Abdul Rahim (2020). <i>Surface roughness of cobalt chromium alloy fabricated with selective laser melting and conventional techniques</i> [Master's thesis, Universiti Malaya, Malaysia]. University of Malaya Student Repository. http://studentsrepo.um.edu.my/11521

Reference List : Electronic Sources

<p>Journal article with a DOI</p>	<p>Article with DOI:</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal</i>, volume number, page range. http://dx.doi.org/10.0000/0000</p> <p>APA 7th ed. does not include database information; instead, the home page URL of the journal is used.</p>	<p>Article with DOI:</p> <p>Varalakshmi, R., & Arunachalam, K. (2020). Covid 2019 - role of faculty members to keep mental activeness of students. <i>Asian Journal of Psychiatry</i>, 51, 102091-102091. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2020.102091</p> <p>OR</p> <p>Wooldridge, M. B., & Shapka, J. (2012). Playing with technology: Mother-toddler interaction scores lower during play with electronic toys. <i>Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology</i>, 33(5), 211-218. http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.appdev.2012.05.005</p>
<p>Journal article without a DOI from a website (non-database URL)</p>	<p>Article without DOI:</p> <p>Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Online Periodical</i>, volume number(issue number if available).http://www.someaddress.com/fullurl/</p>	<p>Article without DOI:</p> <p>Ahmad Alif Kamal, Norhunaini Mohd Shaipullah, Liyana Truna, Muna Sabri, & Syahrul N Junaini. (2020). Transitioning to online learning during Covid-19 pandemic: Case study of a Pre-University centre in Malaysia. <i>International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications</i>, 11. https://philpapers.org/rec/KAMTTO-8</p>
<p>Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors</p>		<p>De Vries, R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & Members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. <i>Midwifery</i>, 29(10), 1122-1128. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007</p>
<p>Newspaper article</p>	<p>Author, A. A. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Newspaper</i>. http://www.someaddress.com/fullurl</p> <p>NOTE: Give the URL of the home page when the online version of the article is available to avoid nonworking URLs.</p>	<p>Watson, S., Hubler, S., Ivory, D., & Gebeloff, R. (2020, September 6). A new front in America's pandemic: College towns. <i>The New York Times</i>. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/06/us/colleges-coronavirus-students.html?action=click&module=Top%20Stories&pgtype=Homepage</p>

Magazine Article	Author, A. A. (Date of publication). Title of article. <i>Title of Magazine</i> . http://www.someaddress.com/fullurl	Georgiou, A. (2020, September 9). Supercharged hurricane season may be so intense we need a whole new alphabet to name all the storms. <i>Newsweek</i> . https://www.newsweek.com/hurricane-season-may-need-new-alphabet-1530713
Webpage on a Website with an Individual Author	Author or Group name. (Date of publication). <i>Title of page</i> . Site name (if applicable). http://www.someaddress.com/fullurl	Ellis, R. (2020, September 11). <i>Dining out linked to increased Covid-19 risk</i> . WebMD. https://www.webmd.com/lung/news/20200911/dining-out-linked-to-increased-covid-19-risk
Webpage on a Website with Group Author		World Health Organization. (2020). <i>Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic</i> . https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019?gclid=Cj0KCQjwoJX8BRCZARIsAEWBfMKdXYCSRt6IENnNd4RZ0tjjoPvcaC1vv8j61WKEYME5esHOOVxEqnkaAl4pEALw_wcB
Webpage on a Website with no date		National Alliance on Mental Illness. (n.d.). <i>Depression</i> . https://www.nami.org/About-Mental-Illness/Mental-Health-Conditions/Depression
Computer Software / Mobile Apps	Author, A. A., & Author, B. B (Date of publication). <i>Title of work</i> (Version) [Computer software/Mobile app]. Publisher. http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/ .	Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). <i>Comprehensive meta-analysis</i> (Version 3.3.070) [Computer Software]. Biostat. https://www.meta-analysis.com/ Epocrates. (2019). <i>Epocrates medical references</i> (Version 18.12) [Mobile app]. App Store. https://itunes.apple.com/us/app/epocrates/id281935788?mt=8
E-Books	Author, A. A. (Date of publication). <i>Title of book</i> . Publisher. http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/ .	Steed, J., & Stevenson, F. (2012). <i>Sourcing ideas</i> . AVA Publishing. http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=nlebk&AN=441961&site=ehost-live

Reference List : Other Non-Print Sources

<p>Interviews</p>	<p>Interviews fall into three categories: published interviews, personal interviews, and research participant interviews. However, only published interviews require a formal citation in your reference list.</p>	<p>To cite a published interview, follow the format for the reference type (e.g., magazine article, podcast episode).</p> <p>Cite a personal interview as a personal communication.</p>
<p>Personal Communications</p>	<p>Any communication that cannot be directly retrieved by a reader is considered “personal communication.” Emails, phone conversations, text messages, and social media messages are all examples of personal communication.</p>	<p>(E. Robbins, personal communication, January 4, 2020).</p>
<p>Audiovisual Media</p>	<p>Producer, P. P. (Producer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). <i>Title of work</i> [Description]. Production company. URL</p> <p>Audiovisual media may have both visual and audio components (e.g., films, TV shows, youTube videos), audio components only (e.g., music, speech recordings) or visual components only (e.g., artwork, PowerPoint slides, photographs). The reference examples are divided into those categories and follow the same format.</p>	
<p>Film or Video</p>	<p>The director should be credited as the author of a film.</p>	<p>Jackson, P. (Director). (2001). <i>The lord of the rings: The fellowship of the ring</i> [Film; four-disc special extended ed. On DVD]. WingNut Films; The Saul Zaentz Company.</p> <p>Chapman, B., Hickner, S., & Wells, S. (Directors). (1998). <i>The prince of Egypt</i> [Film]. DreamWorks Pictures.</p>
<p>TV Series</p>	<p>When the series spans multiple years, separate the years with an en dash. If the series is still airing, replace the second year with word “present” eg: (2015-present).</p>	<p>Simon, D., Colesberry, R. F., & Kostroff Noble, N. (Executive Producers). (2002-2008). <i>The wire</i> [TV series]. Blown Deadline Productions; HBO.</p>
<p>TV Series episode or Webisode</p>	<p>Include writer(s) and the director for the episode. Include the contributor roles in parentheses after each contributor’s name.</p> <p>“Writer” and “Director” are shown here, but “Executive Director” or</p>	<p>Oakley, B., & Weinstein, J. (Writers), & Lynch, J. (Director). (1995, May 21). <i>Who shot Mr. Burns?</i> (Part One) (Season 6, Episode 25) [TV series episode]. In D. Mirkin, J. L. Brooks, M. Groening, & S. Simon (Executive Producers). <i>The Simpsons</i>. Gracie Films; Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation.</p>

	<p>other role descriptions might also be used.</p> <p>Provide the season number and episode after the title in parentheses.</p>	
TED Talk	<p>When the TED Talk comes from TED's website (as with the Giertz example), use the name of the speaker as the author.</p> <p>When the TED Talk is on YouTube, list the owner of the YouTube account (here, TED) as the author to aid in retrieval.</p>	<p>Giertz, S. (2018, April). <i>Why you should make useless things</i> [Video]. TED Conferences. https://www.ted.com/talks/simone_giertz_why_you_should_make_useless_things</p> <p>TED. (2012, March 16). <i>Brene Brown: Listening to shame</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=psN1DORYYYVO</p>
Webinar, Recorded	<p>Use this format only for recorded, retrievable webinars.</p> <p>Cite unrecorded webinars as personal communications</p>	<p>Goldberg, J. F. (2018). <i>Evaluating adverse drug effects</i> [Webinar]. American Psychiatric Association. https://education.psychiatry.org/Users/ProductDetails.aspx?ActivityID=6172</p>
YouTube Video or Other Streaming Video	<p>The person or group who uploaded the video is credited as the author for retrievability, even if they did not create the work.</p>	<p>Cutts, S. (2017, November 24). <i>Happiness</i> [Video]. Vimeo. https://vimeo.com/244405542</p> <p>University of Oxford. (2018, December 6). <i>How do geckos walk on water?</i> [Video]. YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qm1xGfOZJc8</p>
Audio Works	<p>Producer, P. P. (Executive Producer), & Director, D.D. (Director). (Date of publication). <i>Title of work</i> [Description]. Production company. URL.</p> <p>Describe the audio work in square brackets--for example, "[Audio podcast episode]," "[Song]," and so forth in the title element of the reference. In the source element, provide the name of the label for music albums or singles; or the name of the streaming site that hosts an audio podcast. If you want to reproduce an audio work rather than just cite it, you may need to seek permission from the copyright owner.</p>	
Music Album	<p>For a recording of a classical work, provide the composer as the author, and note (in square brackets) following the title the individual or group who recorded the version you used. Provide the publication date for the version you used, and provide the year of original composition in parentheses at the end of the reference.</p>	<p>Bach, J. S. (2010). <i>The Brandenburg concertos: Concertos BWV 1043 & 1060</i> [Album recorded by Academy of St Martin in the Fields]. Decca. (Original work published 1721)</p> <p>Bowie, D. (2016). <i>Blackstar</i> [Album]. Columbia.</p>

<p>Single Song or Track</p>	<p>If the song has no associated album, omit that part of the reference.</p> <p>Include a URL in the reference if that location is the only means of retrieval.</p> <p>Artist, A. A. (Year). Title of song. On <i>Title of album</i>. Label. URL (if available)</p>	<p>Beyonce. (2016). Formation [Song]. On <i>Lemonade</i>. Parkwood; Columbia.</p> <p>Beethoven, L. van. (2012). Symphony No. 3 in E-flat major [song recorded by Staatskapelle Dresden]. On <i>Beethoven: Complete symphonies</i>. Brilliant Classics. (Original work published 1804)</p>
<p>Podcast</p>	<p>Host, H. H. (Host). (Dates of podcast). <i>Title of podcast</i> [Type of podcast]. Source. URL</p> <p>List the host of the podcast as the author.</p> <p>Include the year, month and date of episode if available.</p> <p>If the podcast does not number episodes, omit the number from the reference.</p> <p>Specify the type of podcast (audio or video) in square brackets.</p> <p>If the URL is unknown, omit the URL.</p>	<p>Thompson, D. (Host). (2018-present). <i>Crazy/Genius</i> [Audio podcast]. The Atlantic. https://www.theatlantic.com/podcasts/crazygenius/</p> <p>Govey, J. (Host). (2020, November 28). <i>Woman's hour: The crown, Diana and a new generation</i>. [Audio podcast]. https://player.fm/series/womans-hour.</p> <p>Webster, M., & Abumrad, J. (Hosts). (2020, September 11). Bringing gamma back, again [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>Radiolab</i>. WNYC Studios. https://www.wnycstudios.org/podcasts/radiolab/articles/bringing-gamma-back</p> <p>Hannah-Jones, N. (Host). (2019, September 13). How the bad blood started (No. 4) [Audio podcast episode]. In <i>1619</i>. The New York Times. https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/episode-4-how-the-bad-blood-started/id1476928106?i=1000449718223</p>
<p>Visual works</p>	<p>Audiovisual media may have both visual and audio components (e.g., films, TV shows, YouTube videos), audio components only (e.g., music, speech recordings) or visual components only (e.g., artwork, PowerPoint slides, photographs). The reference examples are divided into those categories and follow the same format.</p>	
<p>PowerPoint Slides or Lecture Notes</p>	<p>When citing an online slides and lecture notes, provide the file format in brackets after the lecture title.</p>	<p>Mack, R., & Spake, G. (2018). <i>Citing open source images and formatting references for presentations</i> [Powerpoint slides]. Canvas@FNU. https://fnu.onelogin.com/login</p> <p>Rustad, J. (n.d.). <i>Importance of scholarly voice</i> [Google slides]. Blackboard@CSS. https://courses.css.edu/</p>

<p>Online Media / Social Media</p>	<p>Cite only original content from social media sites as Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, LinkedIn and so forth.</p> <p>Social media posts may contain text only, text with audiovisuals (e.g., photos, videos), or audiovisuals alone.</p>	
<p>Tweet</p>	<p>Author, A. A. [@username]. (Year, Month Date). <i>Content of the post up to the first 20 words</i> [Tweet]. Site Name. URL</p>	<p>National Geographic [@NatGeo]. (2020, January 12). <i>Scientists knew African grays are clever, but now they've been documented assisting other members of their species—even strangers</i> [Tweet]. Twitter. https://twitter.com/NatGeo/status/1216346352063537154</p>
<p>Twitter Profile</p>	<p>Author, A. A. [@username]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL</p> <p>Provide retrieval date because the contents of the page can change over time.</p>	<p>APA Style [@APA_Style]. (n.d.). <i>Tweets</i> [Twitter profile]. Twitter. Retrieved November 1, 2019, from https://twitter.com/APA_Style</p> <p>UNICEF Malaysia [@myUNICEF]. (n.d.). <i>Championing all rights, for all children, anywhere</i> [Twitter profile]. Retrieved December 1, 2020, from https://twitter.com/myUNICEF</p>
<p>Facebook Post</p>	<p>Author, A. A. [@username]. (Year, Month Date). <i>Facebook</i> [Status update]. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL</p> <p>If a status update includes images, videos, thumbnail links to outside sources, or content from another Facebook post (such as when sharing a link), indicate that in square brackets.</p>	<p>Ramsay, G. [@gordonramsay]. (2020, November 28). <i>A classic hearty pasta dish perfect as the temperature drop!</i> [Video]. https://www.facebook.com/gordonramsay/videos/391287018885191</p> <p>Gaiman, N. (2018, March 22). <i>100,000+ Rohingya refugees could be at serious risk during Bangladesh's monsoon season. My fellow UNHCR Goodwill Ambassador Cate Blanchett is</i> [Image attached] [Status update]. Facebook. http://bit.ly/2JQxPAD</p>
<p>Facebook Page</p>	<p>Author, A. A. [@username]. (n.d.). <i>Facebook</i> [Facebook page]. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from URL</p> <p>Provide retrieval date because the contents of the page can change over time.</p> <p>Use the page title in the reference (e.g., "Timeline," "Home," "Photos," "About").</p>	<p>National Geographic. (n.d.). <i>Home</i> [Facebook page]. Facebook. Retrieved December 2, 2020, from https://www.facebook.com/natgeo</p>

<p>Instagram, Photo or Video</p>	<p>Author, A. A. [@username]. (Year, Month Date). <i>Content of the post up to the first 20 words.</i> [Video/Photograph]. Site Name. https://xxxxxx</p>	<p>APA Public Interest Directorate [@apapubint]. (2019, June 14). <i>Male depression is serious, but many men try to ignore it or refuse treatment. Different men have different symptoms, but</i> [Video]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/BysOqenB1v7/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_link</p> <p>World Wildlife Fund [@world_wildlife], (2020, November 18). <i>Here's some good news for your feed: Seed-dispersing drones will help rebuild koala populations devastated by the Australian bushfires.</i> [Photograph]. Instagram. https://www.instagram.com/p/CHtf8UVFyQ2/</p>
<p>Instagram Highlight</p>	<p>Name of Group [@username]. (n.d.). <i>Highlight title</i> [Highlight]. Instagram. Retrieved Month Date, Year, from https://xxxxxx</p> <p>Note: Although each story within the highlight is dated, the highlight itself is not dated, so use "n.d." in the reference. Because the highlight can be changed at any time, with content added or removed, include the retrieval date with the URL.</p>	<p>Consumer Forum Malaysia [@cfm_malaysia]. (n.d.). <i>Online pocket talk.</i> [Highlight]. Instagram. Retrieved October 30, 2020, from https://www.instagram.com/p/CG8tnTjlbQ2/</p>
<p>Online Forum Post</p>	<p>Author, A. A. & Name of Group [username]. (Year, Month Date). <i>Title of post</i> [Online forum post]. Publisher. http://www.someaddress.com/full/url/.</p> <p>For a message posted to an online newsgroup, forum, or discussion group, include the title of the message, and the URL of the newsgroup or discussion board.</p> <p>NOTE: If only the screen name is available for the author, then use the screen name. However, if the author provides a real name, use their real name instead. Be sure to provide the exact date of the posting. Follow the date with the subject line, the thread of the message (not in italics). Provide any identifiers in</p>	<p>Aster [AsteroidPizza39]. (2020, August 30). <i>Students/Teachers of Reddit, what's the best 'forgot to turn off the mic' story during virtual learning?</i> [Online forum post]. Reddit. https://www.reddit.com/r/AskReddit/comments/ijcm7t/studentsteachers_of_reddit_whats_the_best_forgot/</p>

	brackets after the title, as in other types of references.	
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In-text Citations

Author

General	Use the surname of the author for your in-text citation. Example: (Mathews, 2010, p. 14)
Multiple Authors	two authors: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• <i>Parenthetical Citations:</i> (Smith & Miller, 2009)• <i>Narrative Citations:</i> Smith and Miller (2009) three or more authors: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Smith et al., 2009)• Smith et al. (2009)
Organizational Authors	If the author of a work is an organization, company, or group, list that group's full name in the in-text citation: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Santa Fe College, 2019) If the organization has a common acronym, you may introduce it in your first in-text citation and then use the abbreviation in all subsequent citations: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (American Library Association [ALA], 2010)• (ALA, 2010)
No Author	If there is truly no author for a reference, you use the title , or first few words of the title . Note that you should capitalize the words in the title for the in-text citation. Place in quotation marks if the title is an article or chapter. Italicize if it is a book, webpage, etc.: ("How To Find," 2019) <i>(Oxford English Dictionary, 2010)</i>

Date

Year	You will use the year of the resource in the in-text citation. Even if there is a more detailed date provided, only the year is included in the in-text citation: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Smith, 2019)
No Date	If there is no date for a reference, use the abbreviation n.d. : <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Santa Fe College, n.d.).• Smith (n.d.) states that...
Same Author/Date	If you have two or more distinct works by the same author and published in the same year, differentiate them with letters. Letters will be assigned alphabetically by the order in which they are listed in the references list: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Rowling, J. K. (1999a). <i>Harry Potter and the chamber of secrets</i>. Arthur A. Levine.• (Rowling, 1999a)• Rowling, J. K. (1999b). <i>Harry Potter and the prisoner of Azkaban</i>. Arthur A. Levine.• (Rowling, 1999b) If both items are using n.d. instead of a year, include a hyphen before the differentiating letter: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Santa Fe College, n.d.-a)

Page Numbers

Page Numbers	If you are using information from a single page, use the abbreviation p. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• (Smith, 2009, p. 12)
No Page Numbers	If there are no page numbers on your resource, use section headers, paragraph numbers, or other descriptions to direct your reader to the information you are citing. Example: para. 1, Slide 8, Conclusion section. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• One of the author's main points is that "people don't rise from nothing" (Gladwell, 2008, Chapter 1, Section 2, para. 5)• (Shadid, 2020, paras. 2-3)• (Shimamura, 2017, Chapter 3)
Media	If you are citing a direct quotation from a video, you can use the time stamp in place of a page number within the in-text citation: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pariser (2011) states that "your filter bubble is your own personal, unique universe of information that you live in online. And what's in your filter bubble depends on who you are, and it depends on what you do" (4:12).

Narrative Citations

Narrative citations are the preferred method of citing quotes. You may also use them for paraphrasing or summarizing. The strength of narrative citations is that it flows better for a reader. A narrative citations weaves in the author's name(s) into the text, and then adds in the year in parentheses. The page number will bookend the quote at the end.

Template: Last name (Year) ... "quote" or paraphrase (p. X).

Examples:

According to the Centers for **Disease Control and Prevention (2011)**, rates for pregnancy, STDs and abortion are much higher in the US than in other industrialized countries (**para. 1**).

Pink (2009) explains that "rewards, by their very nature, narrow our focus. That's helpful when there's a clear path to a solution" (**p. 42**).

Robert et al. (2017) explored the impact of attentional bias and rumination on test anxiety in first-year university students.

Parenthetical Citations

A parenthetical citation encompasses the components of the in-text citation in parentheses at the end of the sentence, prior to the closing period. This should mostly be used for paraphrasing, and typically **not** for direct quotes alone.

Recall that a page number is not necessary for paraphrasing, but is encouraged.

Template: (Author, Date, p. X)

Examples:

Most college students are limited in their research experience to using Google and struggle to learn how to effectively navigate and use the wide variety of resources available to them (**Head, 2013**).

Researchers have cautioned that flipped instruction needs to be carefully designed, both in overall pedagogical design (**Banks & Henderson, 2019**) and in the design of instructional videos (**Obradovich et al., 2015**).

Moreover, Standard II.5.2 explains that school psychologists "do not promote or condone the use of restricted psychological and educational tests...by individuals who are not qualified to use them" (**NASP, 2010, p. 9**).

Combining Citations

To include two or more different resources in one citation, use a semicolon to separate them:

Poor empathy development has been associated with negative outcomes including increased aggression, poorer quality relationships, and psychopathology across development (**Batanova & Loukas, 2014; Gambin & Sharp, 2016**).

Batanova and Loukas (2014) and **Gambin and Sharp (2016)** mentioned that

... as discussed (**Bergeson, 2019; Bustillos, 2013; Weir, 2017**).

Bergeson (2019), Bustillos (2013) and **Weir (2017)** stated that

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<https://libguides.wvu.edu/apa>